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IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

International Application:

PCT/US2003/031771

International Filing Date:

October 6, 2003

First Named Inventor:

Howarth

Attorney Docket:

HOW1.005-US

MAIL STOP PCT Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22213-1450

STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Sir:

Applicant submits Information Disclosure Citation Listings for the purpose of having the cited references printed on the first page of the United States patent which we expect to eventuate from the present application. A list of the patent(s) and/or publication(s) is set forth on the attached Forms PTO-1449. Several of the references listed thereon have already been disclosed to the United States Patent Office, being cited in the International Search Report issued on October 8, 2004, for International Patent Application PCT/US2003/031771. Applicant believes that the Examiner possesses the report and copies of the individual references listed thereon. Accordingly, applicant has not enclosed copies of the individual references. Applicant has enclosed copies of two nonpatent literature references not cited in the aforementioned Search Report.

Applicant believes that no fee is required for submission of this IDS.

Inclusion of a reference in these listings is not intended to constitute an admission that any patent, publication or other information referred to therein is "prior art" for this invention unless specifically designated as such, nor that any cited reference discloses anything other than what is shown and stated therein.

The filing of these Information Disclosure Citation Listings shall not be construed to mean that a search has been made or that no other material information as defined in 37 CFR § 1.56(a) exists.

Statement Accompanying Information Disclosure Citation Listing National Filing of PCT/US2003/031771

Date: April 6, 2005

The filing of these Information Disclosure Citation Listings shall not be construed to be an admission that the information cited in the statement is, or is considered to be, material to patentability as defined in § 1.56(b).

This statement is made by the attorney who signs below on the basis of information supplied by the inventors and information in the attorney's file.

ACCOMPANYING THIS STATEMENT ARE:

Form PTO-1449 comprising 3 page(s) listing 10 citations

Respectfully submitted,

/Gerry Jay Elman/

Gerry J. Elman, Reg. No., 24,404 Customer No. 003775 Elman Technology Law, P.C.

Page 2 of 2

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INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICATION				First Named Inventor	HOWARTH		
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				Confirmation No.	NA		
Sheet	2	Of	2	Attorney Docket Number	HOW1.005-US		

		NONPATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS				
Examiner's Initials*	ner's Cite Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (box					
	2	PATRICK J. WOLFE, SIMON J. GODSILL; Audio Engineering Society Convention Paper 5829; March 22-25, 2003; Amsterdam, The Netherlands				
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EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 608. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

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Sheet	Sheet 1 of 2				Attorney	Attorney Docket No.		HOW1.005-US		
					U.S. PAT	S. PATENT DOCUMENTS				
Examiner	Cite	DOCUMENT NUMBER Number-Kind Code			1	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY		Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document		
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	2	US-	us- 4,535,368			08-13-1985	So	chwartz et al.		
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